



Commonwealth of Massachusetts
STATE RECLAMATION AND MOSQUITO CONTROL BOARD

**NORTHEAST MASSACHUSETTS MOSQUITO CONTROL
AND WETLANDS MANAGEMENT DISTRICT**

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Operations

Barry Noone: *District Director*
Kimberly A. Foss.: *Entomologist*
Robyn A. Januszewski: *GIS/Biologist*
Katelynn E. King: *Wetlands Project Coordinator*

Commissioners

John W. Morris, CHO: *Chair*
Vincent J. Russo, MD, MPH: *Vice Chair*
Paul Sevigny, RS, CHO
Joseph T. Giarrusso, Conservation Officer
Rosemary Deci, RS

**2022 Best Management Practice Plan
North Andover**

**FY23 Percentage of assessment allocated to specific measures as prescribed by individual municipalities
Best Management Practice (BMP) in the Town of North Andover**

NEMMC is requesting a 3% increase above the FY2022 certified assessment for a FY2023 operational budget. During FY2022 the District reorganized allowing more technicians in the field while maintaining our current staffing level. FY2022 allowed the district the opportunity to replace one of our frontline heavy equipment pieces which was 23 years old. Due to ongoing pandemic challenges, the district was unable to make the vehicle purchases it had intended to keep on schedule with our vehicle and equipment replacement plan. Our FY2023 budget addresses funding for staffing changes, allowing for two vehicle replacements, and to adapt with increased costs of materials, energy, fuel, and pesticides. With the region experiencing environmental changes, it remains challenging to plan for a “normal” year of mosquito control. Often dictated by the weather, mosquito populations, additional treatment for viruses and requests from member municipalities, NEMMC will work diligently to deal with exceptional mosquito nuisance and health issues.

Assessment: As estimated by the Massachusetts Department of Revenue, Division of Local Services, in accordance with Chapter 516 of the General Laws of the Commonwealth. The assessment formula is based on a regional concept, which considers square miles and evaluation. The district offers this breakdown as a general guide to how funds are allocated specific to your community.

FY23 Estimated District Budget for the Town of North Andover	\$ 109,871.00
FY23 State Reclamation and Mosquito Control Board	\$ 4,708.00
FY23 Total Estimated Assessment for the Town of North Andover	\$ 114,579.00

District Control Measures specific to North Andover

General Operational Cost Share

Regional Adult Mosquito Surveillance Program

Regional Vector / Virus Intervention

Surveillance

Ground Larviciding

Catch Basin Treatments

Manual Ditch Maintenance

Adulticiding (**Board of Health approval only**)

Barrier Treatment (**By Board of Health and School Department request only**)

Ditch Maintenance / Wetlands Management

Tire Recycling Program

Property Inspections

Mosquito Habitat Mitigation

Research and Development

Education and Outreach

Social Media

NOTE: Any adulticiding, larviciding or treatment of catch basins for mosquito control on public school property requires a current IPM (Integrated Pest Management) Plan. We are often asked by local Boards of Health and/or athletic directors to treat ball fields and/or parks that may be owned/used by the school departments, and without an IPM plan that includes our materials we may not be able to assist.

Board of Health Checklist for 2022

Schedule an annual Board of Health meeting/ presentation with NEMMC

Note: meetings will only be scheduled between the dates of October 1st - June 1st

Review login information for Municipal Toolbox on NEMMC website

Our Liaison, Kelsey will e-mail you the password and login (see contact below)

Update School IPMs to have all current and recently added NEMMC pesticide products

Recently added pesticide products include Metalarv XRP and Merus 3.0

Schedule Barrier Treatment for schools, parks, and/or public areas for peak mosquito season

Note: scheduled barrier treatments are recommended between July 15th – August 25th

Check with Department of Public Works for field access for barrier treatments once scheduled

Notify NEMMC with Board of Health contact changes

Work phone, cell phone, and email are required of primary and secondary contacts

Review District Phased Response to WNV/EEE Virus Isolations in Integrated Pest and Vector Management Plan (IPVMP)

For any questions on where to find this information, scheduling, and/or how to complete these tasks, please reach out to our Board of Health Liaison:

Kelsey Liakos, Board of Health Liaison

Cell: (978) 992- 6974

Office: (978) 352- 2800 Email: Kelsey.liakos@mass.gov

Updated 2022 NEMMC Protocols for District Arboviral Events

Climate change is expected to affect the geographic and seasonal patterns of mosquito-borne diseases in the United States. The northeast is experiencing an increase in precipitation and unusually hot temperatures. Since EEE is more prevalent in wetter years and WNV in hotter years the likeness of the district experiencing EEE and/or WNV events in any given year is possible, in some years both viruses can present substantial risk. The district feels that it is beneficial to our subscribing municipalities to set prevention and response criteria preparing for both mosquito-borne viruses.

District Prevention for WNV and EEE

- Adult mosquito surveillance and DPH virus testing
- Larviciding areas that can promote mosquito breeding including municipal catch basins
- Public notification to use personal protective measures from spring to first hard frost
- Wetlands management and stormwater maintenance
- Property inspections to larvicide standing water and remove containers holding water
- Early barrier treatments for public parks, recreation areas and schools
- Tire disposal program

District Response for WNV and EEE

If *risk level increases* for municipality but no virus in municipality:

- Public notification to use personal protective measures
- Additional larviciding of freshwater wetlands and flooded areas
- Recommendation for municipality to complete barrier treatments

If *bird biting mosquitoes* in municipality test positive for virus:

- Public notification to use personal protective measures
- Supplemental adult mosquito trapping and additional DPH virus testing in risk areas
- Additional larviciding of freshwater wetlands and flooded areas
- Retreatment of catch basins (if WNV) in focal area
- Retreatment of hummock swamps (if EEE) in focal area

If *human biting mosquitoes* in municipality test positive for virus:

- Public notification to use personal protective measures Supplemental adult mosquito trapping and additional DPH virus testing in risk areas
- Additional larviciding of freshwater wetlands and flooded areas
- Recommendation for municipality to complete a block adulticide of focal area
- Recommendation for municipality to complete barrier treatments

If *mammal or human case* of WNV or EEE in municipality:

- Public notification to use personal protective measures
- Supplemental adult mosquito trapping and additional DPH virus testing in risk areas
- Additional larviciding of freshwater wetlands and flooded areas
- Recommendation for municipality to complete a block adulticide of focal area
- Recommendation for municipality to complete barrier treatments

Summary of NEMMC District Operations Completed in North Andover during 2021

Date	Activity Completed
1/11/2021	2021 Integrated Pest and Vector Management Plan published to NEMMC website
1/13/2021	Residential Pesticide Exclusion Received (1)
2/4/2021	2021 Draft Best Management Plans (BMP) e-mailed to BOH for review
4/1/2021	Residential Pesticide Exclusion Received (1)
4/6/2021	Habitat Site Inspections (3)
4/7/2021	Habitat Site Inspections (5)
4/13/2021	Contacted DPW for catch basin cleaning schedule and treatment notification
4/13/2021	Contacted DPW for catch basin cleaning schedule and treatment notification
4/13/2021	Habitat Site Inspections (2)
4/19/2021	Residential Pesticide Exclusion Received (4)
4/21/2021	Habitat Site Inspections (3)
4/21/2021	Resident Request Site Inspection and Larvicide - Willow Ridge Road (24.81 lbs. Vectobac-G)
4/29/2021	Larviciding- Sunset Pock Road (4.18 lbs. Vectobac-G)
4/29/2021	Habitat Site Inspections (4)
4/30/2021	Larviciding- Pheasant Brook Road (2.14 lbs. Vectobac-G)
4/30/2021	Habitat Site Inspections (5)
5/3/2021	Residential Pesticide Exclusion Received (1)
5/13/2021	Residential Pesticide Exclusion Received (1)
5/21/2021	Habitat Site Inspections (2)
5/25/2021	(1) Mosquito batch sent to DPH for EEE/WNV testing- Negative
6/2/2021	(1) Mosquito batch sent to DPH for EEE/WNV testing- Negative
6/10/2021	BOH barrier request completed- North Andover H.S. (7.50 oz Suspend Polyzone)
6/14/2021	BOH ULV adulticide request completed- North Andover H.S.
6/16/2021	(1) Mosquito batch sent to DPH for EEE/WNV testing- Negative
6/23/2021	(2) Mosquito batch sent to DPH for EEE/WNV testing- Negative
6/29/2021	Catch basin larviciding (220 Altosid WSP)
6/30/2021	(3) Mosquito batch sent to DPH for EEE/WNV testing- Negative
6/30/2021	Catch basin larviciding (1,335 Altosid WSP) Franklin ES, Sargent Schools (19 Altosid WSP)
7/1/2021	Catch basin larviciding (2,102 Altosid WSP) Thompson, N. Andover HS/MS, Atkinson, EC Center, Brooks (98 Altosid WSP)
7/1/2021	Catch basin larviciding - Kittredge ES (5 VectoMax WSP)
7/1/2021	Catch basin larviciding completed 3,657 basins and 122 school basins= 3,779
7/7/2021	(3) Mosquito batch sent to DPH for EEE/WNV testing- Negative
7/13/2021	(1) Mosquito batch sent to DPH for EEE/WNV testing- Negative
7/28/2021	(2) Mosquito batch sent to DPH for EEE/WNV testing- Negative
7/30/2021	Resident Request Site Inspection and Larvicide - Blue Ridge Road, Dale Street (14.65 lbs. VectoMax FG)

2022 Best Management Practice Plan: North Andover

7/31/2021	Residential Pesticide Exclusions Received (2)
8/2/2021	BOH barrier request completed- Stevens Estate @ Osgood Hill (4.50 oz Suspend Polyzone)
8/3/2021	BOH barrier request completed- Brooks School (22.50 oz Suspend Polyzone)
8/3/2021	(3) Mosquito batch sent to DPH for EEE/WNV testing- Negative
8/10/2021	(5) Mosquito batch sent to DPH for EEE/WNV testing- Negative
8/10/2021	BOH barrier request completed- Parks and HS, MS, Atkinson, Franklin, Sargent, A. Bradstreet ECC (45.0 oz Suspend Polyzone)
8/17/2021	(2) Mosquito batch sent to DPH for EEE/WNV testing- Negative
8/24/2021	(2) Mosquito batch sent to DPH for EEE/WNV testing- Negative
8/31/2021	(2) Mosquito batch sent to DPH for EEE/WNV testing- Negative
9/8/2021	(2) Mosquito batch sent to DPH for EEE/WNV testing- Negative
9/14/2021	(2) Mosquito batch sent to DPH for EEE/WNV testing- Negative
9/16/2021	WNV risk raised by DPH to Moderate
9/21/2021	(2) Mosquito batch sent to DPH for EEE/WNV testing- Negative
9/28/2021	(4) Mosquito batch sent to DPH for EEE/WNV testing- Negative
10/1/2021	Adult mosquito surveillance and DPH testing concluded for season

- **5 Board of Health adulticide service requests (combined ULV and barrier treatments)**
- **3 Residential property inspection service requests, up from 1 in 2020**
Informing residents that they can contact the district to inspect for standing water and help identify new breeding areas can help reduce mosquito populations.
- **24 Mosquito habitat site inspections**
- **Catch basin larviciding was completed on 7/1/2021: 3,779 total basins were treated (3,657 municipal + 122 school)**
- **10 Residential pesticide exclusions were filed with the district this year from North Andover**

2021 North Andover Mosquito & Arbovirus Surveillance Summary

There were no WNV/EEE mosquito isolations, human or animal cases in North Andover in 2021. At the end of 2021, the arboviral risk level for North Andover remained at LOW for EEE and was raised to MODERATE on for WNV on 9/16 due to positive WNV isolations in neighboring communities. Risk Categories are described on pages 13, 22, 25 of the 2021 Massachusetts State Arbovirus Surveillance and Response Plan.

Massachusetts DPH assesses arboviral risk levels based on many factors including but not limited to mosquito isolations, locations of acquired veterinary and human infections, virus history locally and in bordering states, weather conditions present and predictions, and current mosquito populations and future trends.

- 38 mosquito pools/batches were sent from North Andover to the MDPH lab for testing in 2021, all batches tested negative for EEE/WNV.

2022 Best Management Practice Plan: North Andover

Mosquito virus isolation history (WNV/EEE) in North Andover:

Collection Date	Species	Test Type	Result
8/28/2018	<i>Culex pipiens</i>	WNV	Positive
9/4/2018	<i>Culex pipiens</i>	WNV	Positive
8/29/2017	<i>Culex salinarius</i>	WNV	Positive
9/5/2017	<i>Coquillettidia perturbans</i>	WNV	Positive
8/27/2013	<i>Culex pipiens</i>	WNV	Positive
8/27/2013	<i>Culex pipiens/restuans</i> complex	WNV	Positive
9/17/2013	<i>Culex pipiens/restuans</i> complex	WNV	Positive
8/03/2011	<i>Culex pipiens/restuans</i> complex	WNV	Positive
8/17/2011	<i>Culex pipiens/restuans</i> complex	WNV	Positive
6/30/2010	<i>Culex pipiens/restuans</i> complex	WNV	Positive
7/07/2010	<i>Culex pipiens/restuans</i> complex	WNV	Positive
7/28/2010	<i>Culex pipiens/restuans</i> complex	WNV	Positive
8/02/2010	<i>Culex pipiens/restuans</i> complex	WNV	Positive
8/11/2010	<i>Culex pipiens/restuans</i> complex	WNV	Positive
8/11/2010	<i>Culex pipiens/restuans</i> complex	WNV	Positive
8/18/2010	<i>Culex pipiens/restuans</i> complex	WNV	Positive
8/18/2010	<i>Culex pipiens/restuans</i> complex	WNV	Positive
8/25/2010	<i>Culex pipiens/restuans</i> complex	WNV	Positive
8/25/2010	<i>Culex pipiens/restuans</i> complex	WNV	Positive
9/01/2010	<i>Culex pipiens/restuans</i> complex	WNV	Positive
9/15/2010	<i>Culex pipiens/restuans</i> complex	WNV	Positive
9/02/2009	<i>Culiseta melanura</i>	WNV	Positive
9/03/2008	<i>Culex pipiens/restuans</i> complex	WNV	Positive

Total Mosquitoes Collected in North Andover	2020	2021	% Change
CDC CO2/Light traps (1) - Mammal & bird feeders/bridge vectors	2,523	428	-83%
Gravid Traps (2) - Bird feeders/WNV primary vectors	171	552	223%
Totals	2,694	980	-64%

Mosquito Species- pest/disease list- North Andover	2020	2021	% Change	WNV/EEE +	District Total % change 2020 to 2021
<i>Culiseta melanura</i> (red maple swamp/acid bog)	0	1	100%	NO	11%
<i>Culex pipiens</i> (container/catch basins/heavy organics)	68	304	347%	NO	64%
<i>Culex restuans</i> (container/catch basins)	22	63	186%	NO	75%
<i>Culex salinarius</i> (brackish water/phragmites/roadside ditches)	87	51	-41%	NO	747%
<i>Coquillettidia perturbans</i> (cattail)	2,281	86	-96%	NO	-20%
<i>Aedes vexans</i> (rainwater/fresh floodwater)	17	210	1135%	NO	1781%
<i>Aedes japonicus</i> (tree hole/container breeder)	11	61	455%	NO	52%
<i>Aedes sollicitans</i> (salt marsh)	0	0	-	NO	824%
<i>Aedes cantator</i> (salt marsh)	2	0	-100%	NO	266%
<i>Aedes canadensis</i> (snowmelt/woodland pool)	0	9	900%	NO	588%

WNV/EEE bridge vectors/human biters

- Due to excessive and prolonged rain events during 2021, there was an increase in multiple fresh floodwater species in North Andover; *Ae. vexans*, *Ae. canadensis* and *Cx. salinarius*, a brackish water mosquito, increased by a total of 160%. The cattail species *Cq. perturbans* have still not recovered from the drought conditions of 2020 and populations continued to decrease district wide. In North Andover, *Cq. perturbans* also decreased by 96% in 2021. Informing residents that they can contact the district to inspect for standing water and help identify new breeding areas can also reduce these populations.

WNV primary vectors/bird biters (*Cx. pipiens/restuans*)

- There was a 308% increase in collections of WNV primary vectors from 2020 to 2021 in North Andover. Timely catch basin cleaning and treatments helped keep *Culex* mosquito populations in check. Informing residents that they can contact the district to inspect for standing water and help identify new breeding areas can also reduce these populations.

EEE primary vectors/bird biters (*Cs. melanura*)

- While 2019 was an unprecedented year for EEE statewide, due to early and sustained drought conditions and anticipatory targeted larviciding activities in the Northeast during 2020 the district saw an 81% decrease in *Cs. melanura* populations from 2019. In 2021 the average precipitation increased, and the district saw a slight 11% increase from 2020. However, there remains a decrease of 48% from the 10-year mean and 50% from the 5-year mean. It will take several years for these populations to recover from the droughts. Only 1 batch of *Cs. melanura* tested positive for WNV in Boxford during 2021. There were no EEE isolates in this species during 2021.

Pest Status salt marsh mosquitoes/mammal biters (*Ae. sollicitans*)

- *Ae. sollicitans*, a summer-fall salt marsh species, decreased by 824% district-wide. However, despite consistent larviciding and adulticiding, tides, high temperatures, prevailing wind direction, frequent rain and heavy thunderstorm activity caused this mosquito species to become a serious weekly nuisance for the district and its residents throughout 2021 even into some inland areas.

With the extensive forested wetlands in nearby southeastern New Hampshire as the focus of EEE virus, history of WNV, and no surveillance or control in the urban community of Lawrence, there is concern of transmission and human infection by both viruses in North Andover and all surrounding municipalities. From July to the first hard frost, North Andover residents should take necessary precautions to reduce the risk of infection from these viruses, regardless of low mosquito populations and/or aggressiveness of control.

A hard, or killing frost, is defined meteorologically as two consecutive hours of temperatures below 28 degrees Fahrenheit or three hours below 32 degrees. This will occur at different times for different communities, and there may even be variation within communities based on local geography. Although mosquitoes are not killed until a hard frost occurs, they are extremely unlikely to be active when temperatures fall below 50 degrees in the evening (Page 15 of the 2021 MA Arbovirus Plan listed below).

Refer to the 2021 Massachusetts State Arbovirus Surveillance and Response Plan viewed online at:

<https://www.mass.gov/lists/arbovirus-surveillance-plan-and-historical-data>